



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 301: GENDER BASED VIOLENCE

DATE: Tuesday 19th June 2018

TIME: 2.00p.m-4.00p.m

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer ANY THREE questions

1. Using relevant examples, discuss how gender power relations exacerbate sexual and gender-based violence in urban areas. (23 marks)
2.
 - a) Explain the ideology of masculinity (3 marks)
 - b) Using one feminist theory discuss 5 ways in which masculinity perpetuates violence against women. (10 marks)
 - c) Suggest strategies for redress. (10 marks)
3.
 - a) Using relevant examples, demonstrate FIVE ways in which technology exacerbates violence against women (15 marks)
 - b) Suggest measures for redress for the issues raised in (a) above. (8 marks)
4. Drawing from the ecological framework by Heise, distinguish the risk factors of GBV at the different ecological levels of interaction (23 marks)
5. Explain FOUR gendered manifestations of gender-based violence in each of the following situations. (23 marks)
 - i) Armed conflict
 - ii) Refugee camps
 - iii) family