



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2010/2011

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES)

AGD 306: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES IN AFRICA

DATE: Friday, 8th April 2011

TIME: 2.00 p.m. - 4.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS.

1.
 - (a) Define the term Structural Adjustment Programmes. [3 marks]
 - (b) State the conditions for Structural Adjustment Programmes. [7 marks]
 - (c) Discuss the gendered consequences of Structural Adjustment Programmes in Africa. [13 marks]
2. With examples, define and discuss the impacts of the following two (2) conditions on Africa's development from a gender perspective.
 - (a) Conflict and insecurity [11½ marks]
 - (b) Health and Disease [11½ marks]
3.
 - (a) Define and discuss the concept of globalisation. [8 marks]
 - (b) What are the gendered consequences of globalization for Africa? [13 marks]
4. Discuss the challenges that face policy formulation in Africa from a gender perspective. [23 marks]
5. Discuss the impacts of the following infrastructure on Africa's socio-economic development, citing their gendered effects:-
 - (a) Transport [11½ marks]
 - (b) Communication [11½ marks]