



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

ECD 100: FOUNDATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT OF ENVIRONMENTALISM

DATE: MONDAY 26TH OCTOBER 2020

TIME: 8.00 A.M - 10.00 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

1. (a) Describe these key landmark environmental events
 - (i) Kyoto Protected Declaration (4 marks)
 - (ii) Buitan report (4 marks)
 - (iii) Rio Declaration Agenda 21 (4 marks)
- (b) Discuss the methods that anti-environmentalists employ to suppress environmentalism in Kenya (18 marks)
2. Describe the process of environmentalism as a social movement. (20 marks)
3. Discuss how environmentalism has evolved in the world up-to-date. (20 marks)
4. "The future of environmentalism is bought" Discuss the statement using relevant examples. (20 marks)
5. (a) Discuss how environmentalism became an important political issue in the world. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain FOUR pertinent environmental issues that promote sustainable community development. (8 marks)