



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

ECD 108: GLOBAL TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: TUESDAY 27TH OCTOBER 2020

TIME: 8.00 A.M - 10.00 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. Discuss the issues that community development has tackled during the post-independence and devolution governance era in Kenya and suggest possible solutions. (20 marks)
2. Describe how globalization has affected community development in developing countries and suggest the way forward. (20 marks)
3. (a) Describe the key issues addressed during the 'New Deal' era in the USA (12 marks)
(b) Explain the key rationale of community development in British Colonial Territories in Africa (8 marks)
4. (a) Describe the factors that have hindered the establishment of sustainable community development in Latin American cities for the last 50 years (12 marks)
(b) Explain the challenge faced by rural reconstruction work in India from the 1920s. (8 marks)
5. Discuss the role of University and International Organizations in promoting community development in the 20th century. (20 marks)