



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING (DSVOL)

EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 319 / 351: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

1ST TRIMESTER 2023/2024

TIME: 2 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two questions

1. a) Explain how the Renaissance and humanist ideologies transformed European society by the 18th century?
- b) Examine the key factors that led to the origins and growth of capitalism in European society by the 17th century.
- c) Discuss the major factors that led to the origin and growth of nationalist movements in Europe by the 19th century.
2. Discuss the origins and growth of enlightenment and its impacts on European society by the end of the 18th century.
3. Assess the major factors that led to the French Revolution of 1789. What were its impacts on European society?
4. Explain the significance of the Eastern Question in shaping European politics during the 19th century.
5. To what extent did the 19th century Congress system in Europe succeed in achieving the objectives that led to its formation?
6. Examine how the USA policing of containment contributed to the escalation of the Cold War after WWII.