



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMME (CEP) 2023/2024

EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

EMP 811: CHALLENGES OF EDUCATIONAL PLANNING IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

DECEMBER 2023 SESSION

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO.

- Q1. (a) Time like any resource is limited yet it is very important in planning. Giving five points, discuss the challenges which educational planners face in planning time to improve quality in education. (15 marks)
- (b) As an educational planner, discuss FIVE strategies which should be adopted to address the challenge of limited data which constrains the planning process in educational institutions. (15 marks)
- Q2. Using relevant illustrations, discuss FIVE challenges which educational planners face in implementing new policies in the education sector in developing countries. (20 marks)
- Q3. Discuss FIVE strategies which educational planners should adopt to address the challenge of ensuring effective human resource development in the education sector. (20 marks)
- Q4. Discuss FIVE reasons why challenges related to legal and policy issues should be taken into account by educational planners. (20 marks)
- Q5. Discuss FIVE ways in which educational planners should address the problem of mismanagement of funds in Secondary Schools. (20 marks)