



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION
EMP 811: CHALLENGES OF EDUCATIONAL PLANNING IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES

2ND SEMESTER 2022/2023

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question ONE and ANY OTHER TWO Questions

1. (a) Using relevant illustrations, discuss five challenges which educational planners in developing countries are likely to encounter when collecting data required for planning. (15 marks)
- (b) As an educational planner discuss **FIVE** strategies which should be adopted to address the challenges of imbalanced staffing of qualified teaching force. (15 marks)
2. Using relevant illustrations, discuss **FIVE** major challenges of decision making in educational planning in Kenya. (20 marks)
3. Using relevant examples, discuss **FIVE** ways in which political constraints is a challenge to the success of educational planning process in developing countries. (20 marks)
4. Discuss **FIVE** challenges related to policy and legal guidelines of educational planning process in Kenya. Suggest possible solutions to solve such problems. (20 marks)
5. Discuss **FIVE** strategies which secondary school heads should adopt to address the challenge of maintaining required physical facilities to foster a conducive environment for learning. (20 marks)