



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020

**SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF EDUCATION**

EMP 819: EFFICIENCY AND EQUITY IN EDUCATION

DATE: Wednesday, 9th June 2021

TIME: 2.00 p.m. - 5.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.

1. (a) Evaluate the contributions of education to national development using examples drawn from your experience with respect to the following sectors.
 - i. Agricultural Sector. (10 marks)
 - ii. Health Sector (10 marks)
- (b) Explain FOUR indicators of external efficiency in a school at the secondary level that may help in educational planning. (10 marks)
2. Discuss FIVE student related factors that may affect internal efficiency in primary schools in Kenya. (20 marks)
3. (a) Explain FIVE goals of Higher Education Loans Board (HELB) in Kenya analyzing how these goals have been achieved. (10 marks)
- (b) Evaluate FIVE challenges experienced by HELB beneficiaries in the process of accessing the fund, specifically university students. (10 marks)
4. With examples from your own experience, critically evaluate Four ways in which the government of Kenya has responded to meet equity in education at the secondary level in the 21st Century. (20 marks)
5. Discuss FOUR indicators of effectiveness of an education system highlighting how the government of Kenya has progressed at the primary level. (20 marks)