



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELORS OF ARTS
(COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA STUDIES)**

CCM 321: COMMUNICATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

2ND SEMESTER 2024/2025

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions

1. (a) Define the term International Relations. (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss five possible tools of International Relations that Israel and Palestine can employ in their interactions. (10 marks)
- (c) Contrast the two different theories used to recognize a person of International Law. (10 marks)
- (d) Highlight four activities among states addressed in the Trump's administrations foreign policy. (8 marks)
2. (a) Discuss five types of crisis in International law created by the DRC and M23 military fight. (10 marks)
- (b) Describe five different strategies that Russia and Ukraine can employ in addressing the protracted conflict. (10 marks)
3. (a) Analyze six characteristics of states that view world politics as an enduring competition among self-interested states vying for power. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain any four strategies that some African countries can engage to deal with the Paradox of Plenty. (8 marks)
4. (a) Assess the six principle organs that the United Nations uses to communicate its functions. (12 marks)
- (b) Assess four measures that south Africa may employ to ensure National Security. (8 marks)
5. (a) Describe five issues that surround gender in International Relations. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five international labor standards that need to be observed while working in any state. (10 marks)