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**KENYATTA UNIVERSITY****CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMME (CEP) 2023/2024****EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
EDUCATION****EFD/PG/4: COMPARATIVE EDUCATION****APRIL 2024 SESSION****TIME: 2 HOURS****INSTRUCTIONS:**

This paper is subdivided into three sections: A, B and C. Question 1 in Section A is Compulsory, then answer TWO more questions; one in Section B and another in Section C.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**Question One**

- a) What do you understand by the term “Comparative Education”. (2 marks)
- b) Discuss the scope of Comparative Education as a distinct discipline of knowledge. (10 marks)
- c) How has selective education borrowing been used to enhance education in a country of your choice. (10 marks)
- d) Outline FOUR ways through which learning institutions have led to the growth of Comparative Education. (8 marks)

SECTION B**Question Two**

Discuss how historical and political factors are determinants of the nature of education systems in various countries in the world. (20 marks)

Question Three

Demonstrate how certain aspects of education in any one of the following countries could be a point of reference for improvement of education in your own country. (20 marks)

- a) Britain
- b) USA
- c) China
- d) Rwanda

Question Four

In reference to Japan, Cuba and Singapore, argue out that a strong and successful education system is anchored on proper training and remuneration of teachers. (20 marks)

SECTION C

Question Five

“Education is a pre-requisite for Development”. Discuss with relevant examples, the validity of this statement. (20 marks)

Question Six

- a) Discuss FIVE gender issues in your country and how they affect education. (10 marks)
- b) Suggest possible mitigation measures to address the issues highlighted above. (10 marks)

Question Seven

- a) Outline FIVE ways through which dependence manifests itself in education in the developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Recommend strategies to curb dependence on education in developing countries and bring about inter-dependence in education. (10 marks)