



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMME (CEP) 2021/2022
EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

AGD 800: FUNDAMENTALS OF GENDER DEVELOPMENT

AUGUST 2021 SESSION

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1. Explain the following concepts:
 - (a) Gender –parity [5 Marks]
 - (b) Gender – analysis [5 Marks]
 - (c) Gender –mainstreaming [5 Marks]
 - (d) Differentiate between Practical gender needs (PGNs) and Strategic gender needs (SGNs) [5 Marks]
 2. (a) The Kenyan constitution 2010 has major provision to support gender equality. Identify any FIVE provisions which are having major difficulties being implemented. [12 Marks]
(b) Explain the causes of such difficulties of the FIVE provisions above. [8 Marks]
 3. Citing any FOUR social institutions of your choice, demonstrate how they have promoted patriarchal domination and subordination of women and other marginalized groups in society. [20 Marks]
 4. Using any FOUR examples from a gender perspective, demonstrate why constraints and gaps still persist in promoting gender equality in society. [20 Marks]
 5. Using specific examples, explain how gender blind policies create inequalities in Africa. [20 Marks]
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