



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016/2017

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**ECD 809: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGANISATION AND INSTITUTIONAL
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: Friday, 2nd December 2016

TIME: 5.30p.m-8.30p.m

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **question One** and any other **Three**.

Question One

- (a) Citing relevant example discuss institutional change and factors that could lead to this. [15 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the concept of “adaptive capacity” on institutional change. [10 Marks]

Question Two

“CSO’s in developing countries are mute” Discuss this statement in the Kenyan context.

[15 Marks]

Question Three

Community development stakeholders have a common client, the community member. Discuss how conflict could arise in such a case and how it can be resolved.

[15 Marks]

Question Four

Discuss perspective of policy making as a “practice”.

[15 Marks]

Question Five

Social development is one of the key pillars in sustainable development. Suggest how CSO’s could contribute to achieve this.

[15 Marks]
