



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015/2016

THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER IN PEACE AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

APCS 802: CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND MANAGEMENT

DATE: Monday, 1st August, 2016

TIME: 5.30 p.m. - 8.30 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **FOUR** questions.

1. “Peace without conflict is stagnation; while conflict without peace is chaos”. Discuss.
2.
 - a) Discuss Edward Azar’s explanation for conflict management.
 - b) Demonstrate how this theory can be used in resolving conflicts in Africa.
3. Examine the main concerns that lead to the development of conflict resolution mechanisms in contemporary societies.
4.
 - a) Assess the validity of the hourglass model in conflict resolution.
 - b) Illustrate how various strategies can be employed in different types of conflicts.
5. ‘Africa you are on your own’. How relevant is this statement in regard to conflict resolution in the continent.
6. Discuss how resource scarcity can lead to both conflict and cooperation. Illustrate your answer with explicit examples from Asia and Africa.