



- Q.4. a) Discuss the elements of a school as a open system (10 marks)
- b) Explain five ways through which the principal can give effective instructional leadership in the school organization. (10 marks)
- Q.5 a) Sustainable Development Goal No.4 seeks to ensure inclusive and quality education for all and promote life Slong learning. Suggest 5 strategies through which the Ministry of Education can achieve this goal in relation to Primary School Education (10 marks)
- b) Explain any five (5) challenges in Teacher Management in Kenya. (10 marks)