



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE & EXTENSION)

HCR 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: Tuesday 3rd April, 2012

TIME: 11.00 a.m - 1.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

ALL Questions in Section A are Compulsory.

Answer any TWO Questions from Section B

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

Q.1) Define the following terms as used in community development. (10 marks)

- (a) Community facilitator
- (b) Management
- (c) Community profile
- (d) Community participation
- (e) Sustainability

Q.2) Briefly explain any **three** elements that define community development. (9 marks)

Q.3) Besides challenges faced by community workers in ensuring participative development, they themselves are a source of further contradictions as they manifest biases during planning of development projects in a community. Expound **four** of these biases. (12 marks)

- Q.4) Using relevant examples explain **three** major reasons why Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) are mostly based in Africa. (9 marks)

SECTION B: (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO Questions from this Section

- Q.5) Community development is a process of social change where a community becomes more complex. Describe five aspects of social development concerning communities in the rural areas giving relevant examples. (15 marks)
- Q.6) You are working for a community based organization (CBO) in Kitui County. As a community developer, critique **three** sustainability concerns of this community your CBO will be involved in. (15 marks)
- Q.7) The Government of Kenya is trying to ensure that all its citizens access quality health care in quest for Millennium Development Goals NO.4, 5 and 6. Discuss **five** possible interventions on reducing child mortality in the community. (15 marks)

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