



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 809: ENVIRONMENTAL ORGANIZATIONAL AND INSTITUTIONAL
DEVELOPMENT

DATE: Monday, 20th November 2017

TIME: 9.00 a.m. - 12.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other three

1. (a) Critically analyze the challenges that civil society organizations (CSOs) face and possible suggest solutions. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the role of Kenya's NGO council in promoting community development and environmental management. (10 marks)
- (c) Differentiate between organizational and institutional development. (5 marks)
2. Basing on international experience of laws and regulations affecting CSOs, explain seven best practices that can enable CSOs promote community development in Kenya. (15 marks)
3. Using any two UN-agencies describe how they can promote sustainable community development in Africa. (15 marks)
4. Discuss how regional bodies like (IGAD) promote community development, explain their challenges and suggest solutions. (15 marks)
5. Using a specific example describe how environmental and community based organizations can resolve conflicts. (15 marks)

INVOLVEMENT IN ANY EXAMINATION IRREGULARITY SHALL LEAD TO DISCONTINUATION