

3. Demonstrate with examples how energy use is related to the levels of development in society. [15 marks]

4. Highlight some of the energy concerns related to environment and development. [5 marks]

5. Briefly discuss the concept of culture as “adaptation”. [5 marks]

6. Examine environmental determinism theory of cultural ecology. [5 marks]
7. Assess the usefulness of indigenous knowledge in biodiversity conservation. [5 marks]
8. Shared resources always bring out “the tragedy of the commons. Discuss this statement in relation to resource based conflicts. [5 marks]

SECTION B – (30 MARKS)

Answer ONE (1) Question only.

9. How does socio-political power distribution in the world affect resource control?
[30 marks]
10. Discuss the evolution of the concept of development and explain why environmental sustainability has remained an important aspect since 1972 Tbilisi Conference in Georgia.
[30 marks]
11. Analyse the role of culture in promoting conservation and peace in Africa.
[30 marks]
12. Discuss the influence of ecology and culture on human variation in Africa. [30 marks]

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