



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF
PHILOSOPHY
APS 620: CROSS CULTURAL COUNSELLING

DATE: MONDAY, 2ND APRIL 2012

TIME: 2.00 P.M. – 5.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: This paper has two sections A & B. SECTION A is compulsory.

Choose **TWO** questions from section B.

SECTION A: (20 MARKS) COMPULSORY

1. With reference to Hay's 1996 model, discuss;
 - (a) the goals of cross cultural counseling (10 marks)
 - (b) the barriers to cross cultural counseling. (10 marks)

SECTION B: (40 MARKS)

Instructions: This section has four questions. Answer **ANY TWO**. (Each is 20 marks)

2. As long as my client and I speak the same language, I don't have to worry about cross cultural issues in verbal communication. Critically assess this statement made by a practicing counselor, illustrating your answer with examples. (20 marks)
3. Critically contrast western and non western counseling models illustrating how these differences may affect your work as a cross cultural counselor. (20 marks)
4. Critically analyze the following statement by a practicing counselor "I strictly use standardized assessment tools with all my clients as part of routine practice". What challenges would this counselor encounter working in a cross cultural setting and how would she deal with them? (20 marks)
5. A culturally responsive counselor should pay attention to clients conceptualization of health and health related behaviors. React to this statement supporting your answer with examples. (20 marks)
