



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2008/2009
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF
EDUCATION (SPECIAL EDUCATION)
PSE 503: GUIDANCE AND COUSELLING FOR STUDENTS WITH SPECIAL
NEEDS AND THEIR FAMILIES

DATE: Thursday 27th November, 2008

TIME: 9.00 a.m. – 12.00 noon

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer THREE questions only. Question ONE is COMPULSORY. Answer any other TWO questions.

1.
 - a) Differentiate between guidance and counseling based on Kochhar (1984) and Nasibili's (2003) observation. [6 marks]
 - b) Describe the following:
 - i) Types and ways of counseling [12 marks]
 - ii) Special education and relevance of labeling students with special needs.
 - iii) What a comprehensive guidance and counseling programme for student with special needs should entail in terms of:
 - a) service/facilities
 - b) personnel [7 marks]
2. You are a principal in your school. Describe the following:
 - a) Importance of organized guidance and counseling services in schools
 - b) Qualities of a good counselor.
 - c) What a school counselor is and his/her role?
 - d) Who should school counselor work with and consult? [20 marks]
3. Explain the following:
 - a) Emotional reactions that parents of children with disability go through as stated by Wright (1976). [10 marks]
 - b) Techniques you could apply to help parents overcome the stages you have state in a) above. [10 marks]
4. Describe:
 - a) Ethical observations to be observed in counseling. [6 marks]
 - b) Components that would make up a model for counseling special education students. [4 marks]

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