



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2011/2012

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (AGRIBUSINESS AND TRADE AND AGRICULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)

KRM 308: RESOURCE USE AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

DATE: WEDNESDAY 28TH MARCH 2012

TIME: 8.00A.M-10.00A.M

INSTRUCTION: Answer Question ONE And Any Other THREE Question

- Q1. a) Describe the various practices recommended for proper management of natural resources. [12 marks]
- b) List and explain the four key factors associated with cause of conflicts in natural resources use. [8 marks]
- c) Distinguish between the 'modernizing' and the 'empowering' approaches in relation to management of pastoral systems. [5 marks]
- Q2. Discuss rangeland resource management in Kenya, indicating the measures required to enhance sustainability. [15marks]
- Q3. Discuss the role of social capital in addressing natural resources conflicts. [15 marks]
- Q4. (i) Outline the relationships between pastoral communities and wildlife.[7 marks]
- (ii) Outline the conflicts between pastoral communities and wildlife. [8 marks]
- Q5. (i) Describe the nature of conflicts associated with access and use of water resources. [7 marks]
- (i) Show appropriate strategies for sustainable management of the above named in (i) above [8 marks]