



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2010/2011
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF
SCIENCE
HPE 512: PSYCHO-SOCIOLOGY OF DISABILITY

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DATE: WEDNESDAY 6TH APRIL 2011

TIME: 2.00 P.M. - 5.00 P.M.

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INSTRUCTIONS

1. a) Differentiate between
 - i) Formal and informal assessment
 - ii) Product and process assessment
 - iii) Norm and criterion referenced assessment

(4 marks each = total 12)
- b) Analyse the problem in measuring physical and motor performance of individuals with disabilities. (12 marks)
2. Although research shows that motor skills development of children with disabilities follows the same developmental pattern as their peers without disabilities, their performance falls below the expected milestones. Elaborate the reasons for this difference.
3. Using a specific game/skill describe the strategies you would use to ensure learners with disabilities are fully involved in a physical activity.
4. Distinguish among the following theories as they relate to psychology of disability.
 - a) Teacher expectancy theory
 - b) Learned helplessness theory
 - c) Attribution theory
5. Analyze the extent to which the factors below affect people with disabilities participation in sports
 - a) Anxiety
 - b) Self-esteem
 - c) Attitudes
 - d) Feedback
 - e) Onset of disability
 - f) Significant others