



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SECURITY MANAGEMENT AND POLICING STUDIES

KPS 305: CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND RESOLUTION

DATE: Thursday 1st February 2018

TIME: 5.30p.m -7.30p.m

INSTRUCTIONS:

Attempt question One and any other Two questions from below

1. a) Distinguish between the following conception of peace:
 - i) *"Positive peace"* and *"Negative peace"* [4 marks]
 - ii) *"Conflict management"* and *"Conflict resolution"* [4 marks]
- b) Give six (6) benefits of conflicts. [6 marks]
- c) Giving appropriate examples, explain eight (8) causes of conflicts in Africa. [20 marks]
2. a) Describe withdrawal in relation to conflict management and resolution. [2 marks]
- b) Give five (5) examples of situations when withdrawal is appropriate. [10 marks]
- c) Describe four (4) withdrawal tactics. [8 marks]
3. State and discuss five (5) approaches to solidify peace and reconciliation in post-conflict societies. [20 marks]
4. Citing ten (10) examples, distinguish between Western models and Non-Western models of conflict resolution. [20 marks]
5. State and describe five (5) strategies of managing ethnic conflicts. [20 marks]

INVOLVEMENT IN ANY EXAMINATION IRREGULARITY SHALL LEAD TO DISCONTINUATION