



KENYATAA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

SECOND SEMESTER FOR DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD STUDIES

ECE 054 :CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

DATE: Tuesday 19th June 2018

TIME:2.00p.m-4.00p.m

INSTRUCTIONS:

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWERS

Answer all questions. Total marks 30

1. Give definitions of the terms (8 marks)
 - a) Impairment
 - b) Resource room
 - c) Disability
 - d) Integration
2. Discuss six intervention measures you would give to children with visual impairment in your class. (6 marks)
3. Discuss how a family may become an environmental barrier and how it may affect the growth and development of children. (4 marks)
4. Explain three characteristics of children with the following difficulties. (6 marks)
 - a) Hyperactivity
 - b) Visual difficulties
5. Give three causes of disabilities during birth period. (6 marks)

SECTION B: LONG ANSWERS (40 MARKS)

Answer any two questions

6. Children with special needs cause serious concern to their families. Explain the major concern and how such a family may be assisted (20 marks)
7. Street children are considered to be children with special needs. Explain three difficulties these children go through and the required intervention measures (20 marks)
8. Prepare a presentation to parents during a closing day on importance of parents participation in education of their children including children those with special needs in their schools (20 marks)
9. Describe five factors which may contribute to learning and development difficulties of children at home and how to overcome them. (20marks)