



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

**SECOND TRIMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS, BACHELOR OF EDUCATION AND BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE**

UCU 101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: MONDAY, 18TH JUNE 2018

TIME: 4.30PM-6.30PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **ANY** three questions.

1. (a) Define the term rural-urban migration. (3 marks)
(b) Outline the criteria that are used to define an urban area in development process. (10 marks)
(c) Explain the Robert-Thomas Malthus theory of population in development studies. (10 marks)
2. It has been argued that until equal access and control of resources between men and women is addressed, African women will remain dis-

empowered. Discuss this statement giving relevant examples. (23 marks)

3. Politics is a vital factor in any development process of a country. With reference to this statement, discuss how the current political temperature is likely to impact on Kenya's development in the future. (23 marks)

4. (a) explain the concept of 'good governance'. (3 marks)

(b) With reference to the concept of 'Good Governance' discuss any **four** requirements for effective governance. (20 marks)

5. Giving appropriate examples, explain how African indigenous cultural values and practices may be enhance Africans development (23 marks)

6. (a) discuss the critical areas of gender mainstreaming in developing countries. (10 marks)

(b) Explain the rational of gender mainstreaming in the development process in Africa. (13 marks)

**INVOLVEMENT IN ANY EXAMINATION IRREGULARITY
SHALL LEAD TO DISCONTINUATION**