



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015
DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION
ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

DATE: TUESDAY, 23RD DECEMBER 2014

TIME: 2.00 P.M. – 4.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

SECTION A: SHORT ANSWERS – 30 MARKS

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Define the following terms:
 - i) Guidance according to crow (2009)
 - ii) Individual Assessment
 - iii) Identity crisis
 - iv) Dream analysis
 - v) Preventive counseling. (5 marks)
2. Explain **Five** principles and practices of Guidance and Counseling. Give examples in each. (5 marks)
3. Describe Adolescence can be counseled according to **Carl E. Pickhardt** (2010). Give five advices to parents. (5 marks)
4. Sigmund Freud explained **Five** examples of children cases in each principle. (5 marks)

5. Explain **Five** important stages explained by **Theories of Emotional Development** in children. Give two reasons how parents can support their children. (5 marks)
6. Describe **Five** disruptive behaviours experienced in Early childhood. Give an example in each. (5 marks)

SECTION B: LONG ANSWERS (40 MARKS).

Select TWO questions in this section.

7. Discuss “Marriage Counseling” and give **Three** main skills that are needed to live peacefully. Give **Two** examples in each. (20 marks)
8. Describe **Four** factors in dysfunctional traditional values that have affected our society. Give an example in each. (20 marks)
9. Write a speech to parents on “**the ethics that they should observe to influence their children**”. Give eight examples. (20 marks)
10. Describe **Ten** foundations of Guidance and Counseling in schools. Give Four comments on the condition in your school. (20 marks)