



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

ECE 811: CHILDREN IN ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES

DATE: Saturday 2nd April 2015

TIME: 9.00a.m-12.00p.m

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question One and any other Two Questions

1. Discuss the family situations that make children vulnerable to abuse and neglect showing how children can be protected from these circumstances. (30 marks)
2. Discuss the socio-economic factors that lead children to live in difficult circumstances and suggest the interventions that may mediate their situation. (30 marks)
3. Assume you are involved in a humanitarian mission for children rescue from a conflict zone, and explain how you would identify children who need professional help to cope with their loss.
4. Emotional abuse is the most prevalent and most destructive form of abuse. Discuss (23 marks)
5. “The monetary approach to identify and measure child poverty fails to recognize that poverty is multifaceted and cannot be measured and resolved only through monetary means.” Discuss (20 marks)