



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014/2015

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN CRIME

MANAGEMENT AND PREVENTION

ASC 093: PENOLOGY

DATE: Thursday, 30th April, 2015

TIME: 2.00 p.m. – 4.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

- Q.1 a) Who was Cesare Beccaria and what was his contribution in the study of penology? (15 marks)
- b) Explain five factors that determine the level of punishment meted by the courts. (10 marks)
- c) Explain at least five types of traditional social control mechanisms used as punishment by communities. (5 marks)
- Q.2 a) The term penology covers three important areas. What are contents of each of these areas? (15 marks)
- b) What is criminal justice system? (5 marks)
- Q.3 What is the role of criminal punishment in modern society according to Franz List and Brownislaw Wrobkewski? (20 marks)
- Q.4 Penologists view criminal punishment as a social institution. Explain using examples. (20 marks)
- Q.5 Mention and briefly explain gender differences in punishment and jail terms. (20 marks)