



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2007/2008

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

EPM 641: PLANNING FOR WASTE MANAGEMENT

DATE: Monday 9th June, 2008

TIME: 2.00 p.m. – 5.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question one and any other two.

- Q1. Write short notes on the following:
- I. The relationship between individual perception and waste management. [6 marks]
 - II. Sources of hazardous household wastes [6 marks]
 - III. Characteristics of hazardous wastes [6 marks]
 - IV. Major components of municipal solid wastes [6 marks]
 - V. Hierarchy of municipal solid waste management [6 marks]
- Q2. Using suitable examples discuss the different types of wastes. [20 marks]
- Q3. Discuss the causes of increasing waste generation. [20 marks]
- Q4. Discuss the mechanics of landfill waste management. [20 marks]
- Q5. With reference to EMCA of 1999, discuss any five challenges facing the implementation of waste management provisions. [20 marks]

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