



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019

CITY CAMPUS

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

APCS 801: PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES

DATE: Wednesday 27th March 2019

TIME: 5.30 pm - 8.30 pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Any **FOUR** QUESTIONS

1. Critique the view by Thomas Aquinas that 'the absence of war does not equate peace in the absence of justice'. (15 marks)
2. Using examples, analyze the application of inherency and contingency theories in addressing conflicts. (15 marks)
3. In reference to the 2007/2008 Post Election Violence in Kenya, discuss three factors to consider in conflict mapping and analysis. (15 marks)
4. Using the 1948 UN Truce Supervisory Organization (UNTSO) and the 2003 UN Mission in Liberia (UNMIL), analyze three differences between Westphalian peacekeeping and Post Westphalian peacekeeping. (15 marks)
5. Discuss three differences between conflict transformation and conflict resolution approaches advanced by John Paul Lederach and John Burton respectively. (15 marks)
6. Using examples, examine three reasons why in the post Cold War period civil wars increased in number and severity. (15 marks)