



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS

APCS 812: WOMEN IN PEACE BUILDING

DATE: Tuesday, 26th March, 2019

TIME: 5.30p.m. - 8.30p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer FOUR (4) Questions. At least two from the section A and one from section B

SECTION A: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

1. Write short notes on:
 - a. Peacemaking (3 marks)
 - b. Peacekeeping (2 marks)
 - c. Peace building (5 marks)
 - d. Peace Enforcement (5 marks)
2.
 - a. Outline five qualities of a mediator.
 - b. State and explain conflict resolution approaches by sub-regional organizations in Eastern region?
 - c. In your view, how has enforcement and sanctions led to any Peace Agreement in Eastern region (15 marks)
3.
 - a. Explain why women should be involved in all processes of peace building.
 - b. Discuss the current conflict trends in Africa.
 - c. Africa lacks visionary leaders. Africa's citizenry are held hostage of its leaders. Discuss. (15 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

4.
 - a. Analyze the fact that 'multi-nationality is an enduring theme' under collective security.
 - b. Citing examples of one African Member State, discuss the role of the international courts in sub-regional organizations. (15 marks)

5. **Answer the following:**

- a. Define conflict management?
- b. Using examples, discuss the root causes of conflict in Africa.
- c. Explain the role of regional organizations in conflict management?
- d. What challenges do regional and sub-regional organizations face in the management of conflict in Africa.

(15 marks)