



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020
DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN SECURITY STUDIES
KPS 024: PEACEKEEPING AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT

DATE: SATURDAY, 24TH OCTOBER, 2020

TIME: 2.00 P.M. - 4.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer ALL Questions in Section I and TWO Questions in Section II

SECTION I

1. (a) Explain the following terms:
 - (i) Peace keeping (2 marks)
 - (ii) Peace building (2 marks)
 - (iii) Peace making (2 marks)
 - (iv) Conflict management (2 marks)
 - (v) Conflict resolution (2 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between "Peace as absence of violence" and peace as absence of structural violence". (4 marks)
- (c) Giving eight (8) points, explain why it is difficult to define the term 'peace'. (16 marks)

SECTION II

2. (a) Describe reconciliation dilemmas (10 marks)
- (b) Give five (5) obstacles to "Perpetrator-victim' reconciliation. (10 marks)
3. Examine challenges facing Truth Justice and Reconciliation Commissions (TJRCs) globally. (20 marks)
4. State and explain five (5) approaches of solidifying peace and reconciliations in post-conflict societies. (20 marks)
5. Giving ten (10) points distinguish between "Restorative Justice and Retributive Justice". (20 marks)