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KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019

THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
SECURITY MANAGEMENT AND POLICE STUDIES
KPS 207: THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO POLICING

DATE: Friday, 26th July 2019

TIME: 5.30 pm - 8.30 pm

INSTRUCTIONS:

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

1. a) Discuss the following theoretical framework explaining the patterns of policing in society.
 - i) Modernization (4 Marks)
 - ii) Commodification of security (4 Marks)
 - iii) Security sector reforms (4 Marks)
- b) Jenkins Enterprise, a real estate company plans to erect a high-rise gated estate in one of the techno cities in Nairobi. As a security expert, the company has invited you to give a talk to investors, shareholders, homeowners and the community on how the four CPTED principles can be translated into various planning and design strategies that would enhance security. Give an explanation of the various tenets of the environmental approaches to policing that you may consider to talk about in your presentation. (18 Marks)
2. Examine the application of Sir Robert Peel's (1829), principles of law enforcement in Kenya today. (20 Marks)
3. Discuss the advantages and challenges of community policing approach to crime prevention. (20 Marks)
4. Define pattern analysis and explain the application of this theoretical framework to crime prevention and control. (20 Marks)

5. Examine, Wolfgang and Ferracuti's theory of Subculture of Violence and show how this methodological framework explains how groups have embraced values and norms that are more permissive of violence. (20 Marks)