



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020 (CITY CAMPUS)

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

(SECURITY MANAGEMENT AND POLICE STUDIES)

KPS 210: FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS, FREEDOMS AND POLICING

DATE: WEDNESDAY 4TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 5.30 P.M. – 7.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two questions

Question One

- a) Define the following terms
- i) Human rights (2 marks)
 - ii) Freedoms (2 marks)
 - iii) Policing (2 marks)
- b) Explain the following terms as applied in human rights law
- i) Declaration (4 marks)
 - ii) Conventions (4 marks)
 - iii) Ratification (4 marks)
 - iv) Optional protocol (4 marks)
 - v) Reservations (4 marks)
 - vi) Non-Refoulment (4 marks)

Question Two

Any violation of human rights by law enforcement official must be accounted for (Coclo 1979). Examine any four ways through the Kenyan government has given effect that provision (20 marks)

Question Three

- a) Explain any four sources of human rights law (8 marks)
- b) Human rights may only be limited as provided in law in an open and democratic society (Article 24 of the Kenyan Constitution). Discuss any three justifications of this statement. (12 marks)

Question Four

As a police officer, you have been assigned to quell a rioting mob in Kibra constituency.

Examine any four principles that you must adhere to in your application of force to disperse the rioters. (20 marks)

Question Five

Law enforcement officer are the main protectors of human rights. Critically analyze this statement (20 marks)