



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020

DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ARTS IN SECURITY MANAGEMENT AND POLICE STUDIES**

**KPS 411: CONTEMPORARY AND EMERGING ISSUES IN SECURITY
MANAGEMENT**

DATE: THURSDAY 22ND OCTOBER 2020

TIME: 4.30 P.M - 6.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question One and any other Two questions

1. Using examples, discuss the major security challenges to the state in Africa today?
(30 marks)
2. Highlight the major sources of transnational insecurity in the world today and show how the various states are responding to them
(20 marks)
3. Critically eradicate the changing phases of terrorism as a major threat to state security in the 21st century world
(20 marks)
4. Using examples discuss the ways in which globalization as a process has undermined state security
(20 marks)
5. Discuss the key characteristics of militia groups that make them a significant challenge to contemporary security
(20 marks)
6. Using the example of any one transnational initiative discuss the challenges that states have faced in responding to insecurity
(20 marks)