



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2010/2011

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: Tuesday, 23rd November, 2010

TIME: 8.00 a.m. – 10.00 a.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO**.

1. a) Trade Liberalization is one of the main causes of global environmental degradation. Discuss. (15 marks)
 b) In your opinion, how can a country's trade goals and environmental goals be reconciled? (15 marks)
2. Identify two international treaties and conventions on the environment to which Kenya is a signatory and critically discuss how they have contributed to sustainable trade. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) and its implications for Kenya's sustainable development path. (20 marks)
4. a) Using relevant examples discuss how trade can contribute to sustainable community development in Kenya. (10 marks)
 b) In your opinion, how can Small and Medium Term Enterprises stimulate a community's economic growth and replace AID dependency? (10 marks)

5. Low appreciation of environmental issues related to trade by stakeholders has been cited as one of the constraints to sustainable trade in Kenya. In your opinion, how can the government address this problem? (20 marks)