

1.
 - a) Discuss with examples the features of Participatory Rapid Appraisal
(16 marks)
 - b) Discuss the advantages of using Focus Group Discussions over other research methods.
(14 marks)
2.
 - a) Discuss the major functions of Focus Group Discussion Facilitator
(12 marks)
 - b) Discuss the major functions of Focus Group Discussion Note-Taker
(5 marks)
 - c) What are the attributes of a good Note-Taker
(3 marks)
3.
 - a) Discuss the type of issues that might be explored using a participatory village map
(8 marks)
 - b) Discuss the type of issues that might be covered in a transect walk
(12 marks)

4.
 - a) A Venn diagram offers another way of mapping a community with a focus on social relationships. Discuss the main issues that are captured using this PRA tool (9 marks)
 - b) Calendars are diagrams that focus on seasonal issues and how things change throughout the year. Discuss the type of issues that can be addressed using this PRA tool (11 marks)
5.
 - a) Understanding wealth and the distribution of resources within communities is an issue of great concern when it comes to the implementation of development activities. Discuss the main issues that can be explored using Wealth Ranking as a PRA tool (9 marks)
 - b) During probing in interviews, there are several techniques that can be used to move beyond the most superficial response in order to get richer and more complete information. Critically discuss these techniques (8 marks)
 - c) Describe three things that one will avoid while interviewing (3 marks)