



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2007/2008

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

ECD 411: DISPLACED PERSONS REFUGEES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

DATE: Monday 23rd June, 2008

TIME: 11.00 a.m. – 1.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer THREE Questions. Question ONE is compulsory.

1. (a) Define the concept of refugee and explain the history of international protection of refugees and displaced persons. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the rights individuals have once they have been recognised as refugees. [10 marks]
- (c) Explain the stages in refugee emergency operation. [10 marks]
2. Explain the regional patterns of refugees and the challenges of monitoring the refugee situation in Africa. [20 marks]
3. Discuss the factors contribution to refugee population in Africa and explain the methods that can be used to estimate the refugee population. [20 marks]
4. (a) Discuss the environmental impacts associated with refugees. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the various policy intervention measures on refugee problems. [10 marks]
5. Explain the role of the various stakeholders in resolving environmental problems related to refugees. [20 marks]
