



**KENYATTA UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018**  
**DIGITAL SCHOOL OF VIRTUAL AND OPEN LEARNING**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN DISASTER**  
**MANAGEMENT**

**ASC 080: SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE:** Tuesday, 19<sup>th</sup> June 2018

**TIME:** 11.00 a.m. - 1.00 p.m.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

1. a) Explain the concepts of social change and development. (5 Marks)  
b) Describe any FIVE characteristics of social change. (25 Marks)
2. Explain any FOUR consequences of social change in a society. (20 Marks)
3. Using relevant examples, explain TWO internal and TWO external sources of social change in Kenya. (20 Marks)
4. Explain how development is achieved in a society. (20 Marks)
5. Describe the following problems associated with social change and development.
  - a) Poverty (5 Marks)
  - b) Disintegration of social fabric (5 Marks)
  - c) Urbanization (5 Marks)
  - d) Marginalization (5 Marks)