



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN CRIME MANAGEMENT

ASC 093: PENOLOGY

DATE: FRIDAY 27TH JULY 2018

TIME: 11.00 A.M. – 1.00 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO

1. a) Define penology (5 marks)
 b) Explain five factors influencing penol policy (10 marks)
 c) Outline demerits of structured sentencing discretion (15 marks)
2. Explain the term corrections and outline three contemporary programs used in corrections. (20 marks)
3. Using appropriate examples, describe the main advantages of community-based corrections over incarceration. (20 marks)
4. Explain three theories of punishment and using vivid examples show their appropriateness to the Kenya society. (20 marks)
5. Explain the following concepts
 - a) Borstal institutions
 - b) Prison
 - c) Jail
 - d) Recidivism