



KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ASC 833: PHILOSOPHY AND PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: Thursday, 11th April 2019

TIME: 2.00 p.m. - 5.00 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer ANY FOUR Questions

1. Drawing from the Giddens's structuration theory, critically discuss how a community development worker may enhance community development work in Kenya. (15 marks)
2. Critically discuss why participatory rural appraisal (PRA) remains an important process in ushering a community responsive development process. (15 marks)
3. With globalization, communities of interest are surpassing in significance traditionally defined communities of place. Explain how this phenomenon is impacting on community development in developing countries. (15 marks)
4. Outline the main challenges to community development leadership in developing country such as Kenya and show how they may be solved. (15 marks)
5. Sustainability of community development interventions remain a challenge of most communities. Citing relevant examples, suggest ways in which this problem can be addressed. (15 marks)
6. Critically discuss why community development practice should have a sound ethical and legal footing. (15 marks)