



**KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

ASC 903: PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF WORKING WITH COMMUNITIES

DATE: FRIDAY 29TH MARCH, 2019

TIME: 9.00 A.M - 12.00 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Any Four Questions

Q1. Drawing from the work of Antonio Gramsci discuss ways in which working with communities in developing countries could be an empowerment processes (15 marks)

Q2. Paulo Freire's conscientization model is seen as a reasonable approach to mobilizing underserved communities for community development. Outline challenges of applying this model in a developing country such as Kenya. (15 marks)

Q3. Citing examples from a community of your choice, explain why the process of visioning should be a core pillar in a sustainable community development process. (15 marks)

Q4. Critically discuss the place of Community Action Plans in transformative participatory community development process. (15 marks)

Q5. Community development resources are always limited. Suggest ways in which monitoring and evaluation could be leveraged upon to ensure optimal outcomes from community development projects. (15 marks)

Q6. Chapters Two and Six of the Constitution of Kenya hold the key to transformative community development processes in Kenya. With the context of these two chapters, outline the challenges faced by Kenya's community leaders and suggest solutions. (15 marks)